

EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF LESOTHO Lesotho General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE NAME										
CENTRE NUMBER			CANDIDATE NUMBER							
DEVELOPMENT Specimen Paper	 ES					Oc	tober	/Nove	_	82/0 1 2020
Candidates answ	ne Questio	on Paper				00	100017	11010		ours
Additional Mater	Insert.							I	Marks	s: 80

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your name, Centre number and candidate number in the relevant spaces provided at the top of this paper.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Answer **ALL** the questions.

If working is needed for any question it must be shown in the space below the question.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.1

You should read and study the sources **before** answering the questions.

Use lined page on the back page for writing if you need more space.

For Exar	miner's Use
1	
2	
3	
4	
TOTAL	

This document consists of 12 printed pages



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(a) (i)	Define literacy.
(ii)	Give three ways which the Lesotho government uses to improve literacy.
	1
	2
	3
	[3]
(iii)	State two reasons why GDP is not a reliable measure of development.
	1
	2
	[2

(iv)	A large percentage of Lesotho's GDP is from primary industry.	
	Explain two reasons why this may make it difficult to improve its economy.	
	1	
	2	
		. [4]
(b) (i)	Define maternal mortality.	
		[1]
(ii)	Explain how high maternal mortality may affect the population structure.	
		[3]

Study Fig. 1 which shows disease indicators.

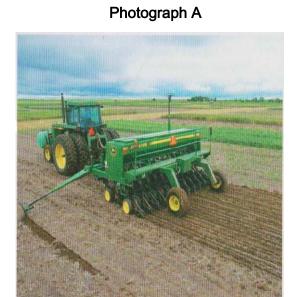
Indicators	United Kingdom	Ghana	Zambia
% Adult Population with HIV and Aids	0.11	3.6	19.95
Malaria cases (per 100 000)	0	11 941	37 458
Tuberculosis	10	53	482

Fig. 1

(iii)	Suggest four reasons why Zambia has high levels of disease.	
	1	
	2	
	3	
	4	
		[4]
(iv)	Using evidence from fig.1, explain which country could be classified as the developed country.	
		. [2]

(a) (i)	Define technology.	
		[1]
(ii)	Give two types of technology.	
	1	
	2	
		. [2]
(b) (i)	Define appropriate technology.	
		[1]

Study Fig. 2 which shows different types of farming technology.





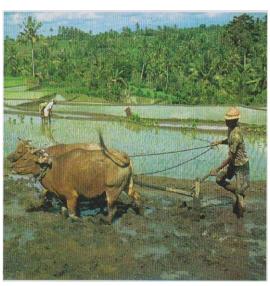


Fig. 2

(ii)	Identify one natural factor which may affect farming in Fig. 2.
	[1]
(iii)	Explain which type of technology from Fig. 2 is most appropriate to use in the rural areas of Lesotho, giving two reasons for your answer.
	Type of technology
	1
	2
	[5]

	(iv)	Explain two ways in which climate change impacts negatively on crop farming.
		1
		2
		[4]
(c)		g examples explain how the technology shown in the photograph A could eneficial to a country.
		[6]

[Total: 20]

(a)	(i)	Define industrialization.
		[1]
	(ii)	State two benefits of industrialization.
		1
		2
		[2]
	(iii)	With a practical example, explain one negative impact of industrialisation.
		[3]
	(iv)	Explain two difficulties Lesotho faces in establishing industries. 1
		2
		[4]

(b) Study Fig.3 which shows the contributions of various industrial activities to environmental pollution.

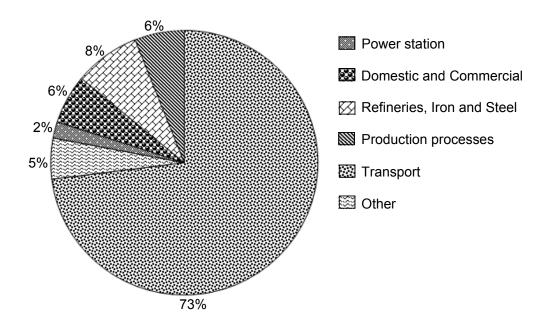


Fig. 3

Source (http://www.bing.com/images/search?q=tables+on+environmental+pollution)

(i)	Identify which industrial activity in Fig. 3 makes the smallest contribution to environmental pollution.
	[1]
(ii)	Explain how the activity indentified in (b(i) contributes to environmental pollution.
	[2]

(iii)	Give three examples of polluting activities that may be included in 'Other' in
	Fig. 3.
	1
	2
	3
	[3]
(iv)	Referring to industrial activity in Fig. 3 which makes the largest contribution to environmental pollution, describe two environmental strategies that would significantly reduce environmental pollution.
	Most contributing activity
	1
	2
	[5]
	[Total: 20]

(a) ((i)	Define Tourism.	
			[1]
	(ii)	State three benefits of tourism.	
		1	
		2	
		3	
			[3]
((iii)	Describe two problems Lesotho faces in promoting tourism.	
		1	
		2	
			[4]

Study Fig. 4 which shows one area in Southern Africa.



Fig. 4

(b) (i)	Using Fig. 4 state the type of industry that is likely to develop in this area.
	[1]
(ii)	Identify one piece of evidence from Fig. 4 which shows that the type of industry you have mentioned in b (iii) is likely to develop.
	[1]
(iii)	Explain two reasons why crop production may not be successful in land in Fig. 4.
	1
	2
	[4]

(c)	Explain with practical examples how the government of Lesotho improves tourism in the country.
	[6] [Total: 20]
	[10tal. 20]