

### C1401 Tutorial 5

1. Determine the oxidation number of each of the following elements in the compound indicated
  - a) B in  $\text{B}_2\text{O}_2$
  - b) C in  $\text{CF}_4$
  - c) Cl in  $\text{HCl}$
  - d) P in  $\text{P}_4\text{O}_{10}$
  - e) N in  $\text{HNO}_3, \text{HONO}_2$
  - f) S in  $\text{SO}_2\text{Cl}_2$
  - g) N in  $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4$
2. In the following reaction, identify the substance oxidized, the substance reduced, the oxidizing agent and the reducing agent.
  - a)  $2\text{KMnO}_4 + 5\text{H}_2\text{C}_2\text{O}_2 + 3\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow 10\text{CO}_2 + \text{K}_2\text{SO}_4 + 2\text{MnSO}_4 + 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$
  - b)  $\text{NaI} + 3\text{HOCl} \rightarrow \text{NaIO}_3 + 3\text{HCl}$
  - c)  $\text{Cu} + 2\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{CuSO}_4 + \text{SO}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
  - d)  $\text{I}_2 + 10\text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow 2\text{HIO}_3 + 10\text{NO}_2 + 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$
  - e)  $\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7^{2-} + \text{Fe}^{2+} \rightarrow \text{Cr}^{3+} + \text{Fe}^{3+}$
3. Balance the following redox reaction equations.
  - a)  $\text{Zn} + \text{HNO}_3 \rightarrow \text{Zn}^{2+} + \text{N}_2$
  - b)  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 + \text{HBr} \rightarrow \text{SO}_2 + \text{Br}_2$
  - c)  $\text{MnO}_4^- + \text{NO}_2^- \rightarrow \text{MnO}_2 + \text{NO}_3^-$
4. Complete and balance the following redox equations.
  - a)  $\text{Ag}^+ + \text{AsH}_3 \rightarrow \text{Ag} + \text{H}_3\text{AsO}_3$  (acidic solution)
  - b)  $\text{Br}_2 \rightarrow \text{BrO}_3^- + \text{Br}^-$  (basic solution)
  - c)  $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4 + \text{MnO}_4^- \rightarrow \text{Mn}^{2+} + \text{CO}_2$  (acidic solution)
  - d)  $\text{CN}^- + \text{MnO}_4^- \rightarrow \text{CNO}^- + \text{MnO}_2$  (basic solution)
  - e)  $\text{Pb}(\text{N}_3)_2 + \text{Cr}(\text{MnO}_4)_2 \rightarrow \text{Cr}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{MnO}_2 + \text{Pb}_3\text{O}_4 + \text{NO}$  (in basic solution)